

Narration.

Direct and Indirect speech.

- * Knowledge of English Sound and Phonetic.
- * Framing Question include "wh" Question.
- * Method of English language Teaching
- * Development of Language skills.
- * Teaching learning material. →

Subj He said to me ," They always speak hindi."

Reporting verb

Reported speech

Note

Subject	object	No change
S	O	N
1	2	3
I me	you	He, she They, नाम
we us		

say to → Tell

says to → Tells

Said to → Told

He says to me, "you are a doctor."

Note

अगर Reporting Verb [^{I form} Present या ^{will} Future] में दी जाती तब Reporting Verb का Tense Nochange रहेगा।

Ex

He says to ^{obj} me, "you are a doctor."
He tells me that I am a doctor.

Q. ^{subj} He will say to us, "I am going to school."

Ans. He will tell us that he is going to school.

Q. Ram says to her, "I have a pen."

Ans. Ram tells her that he has a pen.

Q. you will say to Rohan, "we are able to do it."

Ans. you will tell Rohan that you are able to do it.

He said to me, "I am happy now."

Note यदि Reporting Verb Past में दी जाये

तब Reported speech निम्न प्रकार बदलती है

Direct

Indirect speech.

→ is/am/are

→ Has/Have

→ Ist form

→ Do/Does

→ was/were

→ Had.

→ II form

→ Did.

Direct speech

① IInd form

② was/were + Verbing

③ Did

④ will
can
may

Indirect speech.

→ Had + III form

→ Had been + Verbing.

→ Had + III

→ would

→ could
→ might

This

now

Here

These

Today

Tomorrow

yesterday

That

Then

there

Those

That day

The next day

The previous day.

① - He said to me, "I am playing now."

Ind - He told me that he was playing then.

① Ram said to me, "They will teach me."

Ind → Ram told me that they would teach him.

① - Sita said to me, "I am doing my work now."

Ind → Sita told me that she was doing her work then.

Meera said to her, " we do not follow this rule."
Meera told her that they did not follow that rule.

I said to you, " he has not seen the Red fort."
I told you that he had not seen the Red fort.

Gita said to me, " you did not teach me English."

Gita told me that I had not teach her
english.

Interrogative - say to, says to, said to →
Ask Asks Asked

② " " → को If/whether से बदलने है

Dir He said to me "Are you playing hockey?"
Ind. He asked me if/whether I was playing hockey

① He said to me, "Have you visited America this year?"

② They said to us, "Will he do MBBS from here?"

Ans ① → He asked me if I had visited America that year.

Ans ② → They asked us if/whether he would do MBBS from there.