

VOICE

Part-2

Future Indefinite

Active

will/shall + V₁ form

Passive

will/shall + be + III

Ex

(A)

I

will write

a letter.

(P)

A letter will be written by me.

(A) He will not speak Hindi in class.

(P) → Hindi will not be spoken in class by him.

(A) They will help you in doing this work.

(P) → you will be helped in doing this work by them.

Future Perfect

Active

will have + III form

Passive

will have been + III

① They will have taught the students.

② The students will have been taught by them.

Interrogative

Active → Helping Verb + subject + verb + object?

Passive → Helping Verb + object + verb III + by + subject

(A) → Are you watching t.v.?

(P) → Is t.v being watched by you?

① A Do you sco^lld him?

② P → Is he scolded by you?

③ A Have you taken a cup of tea?

④ P → Has a cup of tea been taken by you?

⑤ A Did they speak the truth?

⑥ P → Was the truth spoken by them?

Double Interrogative

① → Q. word + Helping Verb + Subj + Verb + object .?

② → Q. word + Helping Verb + object + Verb III + by + Subj.
obj

① → why have you broken it .?

② → why has it been broken by you .?

① who has done it?
By whom has it been done.

Who → By whom

② who is cooking food?
By whom is food being cooked.

③ who ¹helps you?
By whom are you helped.

Imperative Sentences

३ यहाँ खेलो
बाहर जाओ / यहाँ बँटो

Active

verb + object.

या
Please + verb + obj.

[Do / Don't
order / मत]

Passive

you are ordered to + verb + obj

या
you are requested to + verb + obj

या
you are advised to + verb + obj.

④ → Help him →

⑤ you are ordered to help him.

④ do it now →

you are ordered to do it now.

④ Get out from here.

you are ordered to get out from here.

④ Save water.

you are advised to save water.

Ⓐ Do it now.

Ⓟ Let it be done now.

Ⓐ open the window.

Ⓟ → Let the ^{obj} window be opened.

Ⓐ Read it now.

Ⓟ Let it be read now.

Don't

Active

૬૨ खेलो मत, भाजो मत
हीवी मत देखो

૬૩ Don't play.

૬૪ Don't run

૬૫ Don't watch t.v.

Passive

you are ordered not to + verb I
+ obj

યા

you are forbade + not + to + verb I
+ obj

Ⓐ Don't tell a lie.

Ⓟ you are ordered not to tell a lie.

या
you are forbade to tell a lie.

Ⓐ Don't run fast.

Ⓟ → you are ordered not to run fast.

या
you are forbade to run fast.

The
1. ~~The~~ king ^{II} gave him a reward.

~~(1) He was given by the king a reward~~

~~(2) He was given the reward by a king~~

~~(3) He was given a reward by ^{the} king~~

~~(4) A reward was given by him to the king.~~

① → Helping verb देखना

② → Main verb देखना

③ →

was + III
were

A
H

P

2. He ^Iteaches us grammar.

~~(1) Grammar was taught to us him~~

~~(2) We are taught grammar by him~~

~~(3) We were teached grammar by him~~

~~(4) Grammar will be teached to us by him~~

Ist^A

①

is | am | are + III

^I
3. We waste much time on trifles.

X (1) Much time ~~was~~ wasted on trifles.

X (2) Much time ~~will~~ be wasted on trifles.

(3) Much time is wasted by us on trifles.

X (4) Much time is wasted on trifles. X

^{II for}
4. Mohan gave the beggar an old shirt.

☒ (1) An old shirt was given to Mohan by the beggar.

☒ (2) An old shirt was given to the beggar by Mohan.

☒ (3) The beggar ~~was gave~~ an old shirt by Mohan.

☒ (4) An old shirt ~~was gave~~ to the beggar by Mohan.

5. They have made him a king.

✗ (1) A king has been made by him.

✗ (2) He ~~was made~~ a king by them.

✗ (3) They have been made kings by him.

✗ (4) He has been made a king by them.

Passive

6. The telegraph wires have been cut.

~~X~~ (1) Someone has been cut the telegraph wires.

~~X~~ (2) No one has cut the telegraph wires.

~~X~~ (3) The telegraph wires have cut someone.

~~X~~ (4) Someone has cut the tele-graph wires.

7. Will she tell us the truth?

- ~~+~~ (1) Is the truth told to us by her?
- ~~+~~ (2) The truth will be told to us by her.
- ~~+~~ (3) Will the truth be ~~told~~ to us by her?
- ~~+~~ (4) Will the truth be told us by her?

A
will

P
will be

Told to X

Directions: In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice.

8. Mr. Sen asked him a question.

~~(1) He was asked a question Mr. Sen.~~

~~(2) He was asked a question to Mr. Sen.~~

(3) He was asked a question by Mr. Sen.

~~(4) A question was being asked by Mr. Sen.~~

9. They have spotted me in the crowd.

~~(1) I am spotted by them in the bita crowd.~~

~~(2) I ~~will have been~~ spotted by them in the crowd.~~

~~(3) I ~~would have~~ been spotted by them in the crowd.~~

~~(4) I have been spotted by them in the crowd.~~

II

10. He made us work.

(1) We were made to work by him.

(2) We would work by him.

(3) We might work by him.

(4) We have to work by him.

①
I for

was | were + III