

MODALS

Part II

would ① Past ~~will~~ would

② If + were = would का प्रयोग होता है
If I were a king I would help you.
Past Past

③ If + had + III = would have + III
If you had gone there he would have told me.

should → you should play^{VI}/Read. (Present)

should have → चाहिए था [Advice Past के लिए]

Ex you should have playe^{III}d.

Rule Need (verb)

Ex I need a pen.
verb

Ex I need to play.
verb

Ex I do not need to play.

Need (modals)

Ex you need go.

Ex you need not go.

you should play

you should not play.

models
you need not ~~to~~ play hockey.

you do not need ~~play~~ hockey.
verb to play

Dare [verb]

Ex He dares to go.

Ex I dare to go
verb

I do not dare ^{verb} to run.

Dare [modals]

He dare go to horrific place.

He dare not go to school.

Directions Complete the sentences with suitable alternatives.

May & Might

1. She expects that her son.....

(a) can return

✓ (b) may return

(c) should return

100% ✓ Will / Can.
~~100%~~ ✓ may

2. If we request her she..... to college.

(a) must give a lift

(b) might give a lift

(c) can give a lift

100% ✓ \Rightarrow Can, will

~~X~~ 100% \rightarrow may

80-90 - may
20, 30% - might

3. We eat so that we _____ live.

~~(a) may~~

(b) might

(c) can

~~Presents~~

so that

~~may~~

Past

4. He went there so that he might borrow money.

(a) may

(b) can

☒ (c) might

Should

सलाह

5. She advised that I curtail
expenditure.

~~(a) should~~

(b) shall

(c) should have

कम करना

Decrease

lessen

Reduce.

6. You _____ him that gambling would ruin him.

- (a) should warn
- (b) should have warned
- (c) must warn

7. We enjoyed the movie, you _____ there.

(a) should have been

(b) can be

~~(c) should be~~

^{Past}
8. She told me that she _____ English fluently
and was very happy.

(a) could speak

~~(b) could have spoken~~

~~(c) can speak~~

9. Could you please help my son?

(a) Can

(b) Was able to

(c) Could

Could + Please

Past

10. After we had changed the punctured tyre we
_____ continue our journey.

~~(a) can~~

we ~~(b) was able~~

~~(c) were able to~~

11. My friend did not help me though he
helped.

(a) could ~~x~~

~~(b) could have~~

(c) should ~~x~~

~~modal~~

III

To Be + Infinitive

12. He is to catch the first train tonight.

~~(a) is to~~

~~(b) was to have~~

~~(c) is to have~~

is/am/are + to

ना, नी, ने

Verb की I फि

मुझे ज्ञान है → I am to do

आज

Tonight → आज की रात

Directions: Fill in the blanks by choosing appropriate modals.

13. would..... you like to have tea or coffee?

(1) Could

✓ (2) Would

(3) Can

(4) Will

Choice →

would + like → पाहूंगा

I would like to read.

14. If Ram had money, he would have helped you.

(1) will

(2) can

(3) may

(4) would

If + Past = would

15. If you are not feeling well, you
_____ consult a doctor.

- ☒ (1) must
- ☒ (2) would
- (3) ought to
- (4) can

16. We respect our parents.

(1) must

(2) could

~~(3) ought to~~

(4) will

Teacher

Nation

Country

17. She advised that I _____ curtail my expenditure.

~~(1) should~~

~~(2) shall~~

~~(3) should have~~

~~(4) will~~

I
curtailed

Directions: What does the modal used in the sentence suggest?

18. My mother said, "Will you please help me in cooking dinner?"

Q Here, the mother is

(1) asking a question ✓

(2) giving an instruction ✓

(3) offering advice ✓

(4) making a request ✓

सेवा करना

19. You should serve your motherland.

Here, the modal 'should' shows

(1) love for the mother land

(2) order — आज्ञा

(3) desire इच्छा

~~(4) suggestion~~ → सलाह

20. The doctor must be greedy, that's why he demanded so much money.

Here, the word 'must' shows

(1) certainty

~~(2) possibility~~

(3) belief

(4) suspicion

संभावना

आवश्यक
must

21. Can you speak more, than two languages?

Here, the word 'can' shows

(1) capacity

~~(2) ability~~

(3) skill

(4) compliance

22. I..... buy an alarm clock today. I do not want to be late anymore.

آج

(1) can

(2) might ~~x~~

~~(3) must~~

(4) may

23. Fill in the blanks with appropriate modal.

One

abide by the laws.

(1) may

(2) could

(3) need

☒ (4) should

कानून

→ पालन करना

24. Supply a model which expresses ability.

All of them _____ speak three language.

(1) may

(2) will

(3) must

~~(4) can~~

→ क्षमता

ability

25. He wished that she _____ get well soon.

(1) may

~~(2) might~~

(3) should

(4) will

wish

wished

may

might