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MODALS

MODALS / Auxiliary Verb

Helping Verbs

Ex -

Can, Could, May, Might, would.

Should, should have, would have

used to must, Dare, Need - etc

- Note
- ① modal के साथ V_I form का प्रयोग होता है
 - ② modal + have + verb की III form आती है

① should - to give / take [Advice] आपको पढ़ना चाहिए
you should read. VI

कहने से या न हो कि

① lest + ① should का प्रयोग होगा

Ex: work hard lest you ~~will~~ fail this year. ② वसुधै कुरुते धाम
Not, will.
कारण आपकी
का प्रयोग नहीं
होगा

No error ③

Ex walk carefully lest you ~~may~~ ^{should} fall down.

Ex sit properly lest you ~~should not~~ fall down.

② must → सलाह देने के लिए (obligatory advice)

③ ought to → सलाह देने के लिए (Parents, Country, Teacher.)

you ought to respect your teachers.

They must read carefully as their exams are from tomorrow.

must, ought to

Used to (यह Past की आदत बताता है) (Past hobby)

Ex I used to ^{play} ~~played~~ hockey when I was 12 year old.

② is/am/are + used to + Verb-ing का प्रयोग होता है
→ यह Present की Hobby बताता है

cooking, ~~cook~~, cook

They are used to cooking food on Sunday.

They used to cook food.

Subj + used to

May / अछा लेने / देने के लिए
Boon / Blessing देने के लिए
Wishes

→ Future Possibility (भविष्य की संभावना)

Ex 1 May I come in. ? / yes, you may come in.

Ex 2 May you live long.

Ex 3 It may rain today. ~~It will rain.~~

Can → ~~Capacity~~ ✓
~~Quality~~ ✓

सकती है
सकने है
सकनी है

Quality

⇒ I Can speak English better than
Deebanshu.

⇒ I Can run fast. (Capacity)

Could | ① Could + Please [Present की Permission] होते हैं
② Past की Possibility [Past में कोई कार्य हो
सकता था But हुआ
नहीं]

Ex I Can run fast yesterday.
Could

Ex Could you please open the box.
Can, Might, Could, Would

Rule

will → future or Helping verb
→ would (Past)

They assured me that Ram ^{Could} ~~can~~ do it
↓ Past
Past

Conditional Sentences

① If + Subj + were + Noun + Subj + would + V_I

If you were a doctor you ^{would} ~~will~~ treat the
need people